



# Institute of Foreign Affairs

## Issue Brief 2

December 2004

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## His Majesty Grants Audience

His Majesty King Gyanendra Bir Bikram Shah Dev granted audience to Ambassador Farooq Sobhan (Bangladesh), Ambassador C.V. Ranganathan (India), Prof. Pervez Iqbal Cheema (Pakistan) and Officiating Executive Director of the IFA Nishchal N. Pandey at the Narayanhiti Royal Palace on Nov. 19th 2004.

Ambassador Sobhan, Ambassador Ranganathan and Prof. Cheema were among the delegates who had come to Kathmandu to attend the regional conference on "Comprehensive Security in South Asia" organized by the Institute of Foreign Affairs in cooperation with the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung. The Officiating Executive Director of the IFA, Pandey, on the occasion submitted to His Majesty the latest publications and reported about the various activities of the Institute. All the three distinguished participants expressed their profound gratitude to His Majesty for granting them the royal audience.

## IFA Organizes Regional Conference on "Comprehensive Security in South Asia"

The Institute of Foreign Affairs (IFA) in cooperation with the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung (FES) organized a two-day regional conference on "Comprehensive Security in South Asia" at the Himalaya Hotel, Lalitpur. Rt. Hon'ble Prime Minister Sher

Bahadur Deuba inaugurated the conference at a ceremony held on Nov. 19th 2004. Delivering his keynote address, Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Deuba said that almost all South Asian countries face similar problems emanating from terrorism,

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economic depravity, weak governance, ethnic and racial discord or environmental degradation. "Poverty remains a formidable challenge to our region which harbors nearly half of the world's poor", he said. Prime Minister Deuba further added that disparities in addressing these and other challenges of globalization, territorial disputes, nuclearization and arms race, internal disturbance and political tension among states further hinder regional economic cooperation endeavors". He expressed the confidence that the current warming-up of relations between India and Pakistan, "will go a long way in building the fund of goodwill and enhancing cooperation within the auspices of SAARC."

Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Dr. Prakash Sharan Mahat hoped that the painstaking effort of the IFA will bear positive results in the form of informed discourse, policy input to all the seven governments and a publication; "which in itself will be a valuable contribution to regional cooperation endeavor in South Asia - free from the overshadow of terrorism, poverty, arms race and inter and intra-state conflicts". Dr. Mahat further added that a discussion on comprehensive security or a roadmap of regional cooperation cannot merely emerge from meetings of politicians or bureaucrats alone. "It has to grow steadily from contacts and exchanges from academics," he said.

Head of FES, Nepal Dev Raj Dahal outlined that the utility of SAARC lies in deepening and enlarging the areas of soft-politics with an aim of beefing up efforts to meet the need for comprehensive security in the region. "Its political future rests on effectiveness and coherence", he said.

A publication comprising of altogether 18 papers on themes such as "Environment Security in South Asia", "Trade Liberalization and Human Security

in South Asia", "Refugees and Impact on Security", "Indo-Pak Military CBMs", "India's Relations with Neighbors: Latest Trends", "Major Powers and South Asia", "China and South Asia" etc. will be soon brought out. IFA is contacting internationally renowned publishers in order to print the book and ensure its world-wide marketing.

## Foreign Secretary Opens Computer Training Course at MoFA

Foreign Secretary Madhu Raman Acharya inaugurated a computer training course for officers and staff of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs at a function held at the library hall of Shital Niwas on November 22nd 2004. Organized by the IFA, the one-month long course will cater to the professional needs of the MoFA officers & staff in segments such as Microsoft word, excel, MS Front page and HTML, Power Point, networking, e-mail, intranet and internet, etc.

Speaking on the occasion, Officiating Executive Director of IFA Nishchal N. Pandey said that it was a matter of satisfaction for the IFA to launch the training course at a time when both the Minister of State for Foreign Affairs and the Foreign Secretary were computer- savvy and lay great emphasis on computer proficiency among the staff of the ministry. Foreign Secretary Acharya underscored the crucial importance of computer expertise and thanked the IFA for launching this course.

Altogether 18 officers and staff of the MoFA are currently undergoing the training.

# राष्ट्रिय मिडिया र परराष्ट्र मामिला

नारायण वाग्ले

विदेश भ्रमण परराष्ट्र मामिलाको वास्तविक स्थिति दर्शाउने अवसर हो। मिडिया कभरेजले राष्ट्रिय विषय र दृष्टिकोणको झलक दिन्छ। अहिलेको विश्वमा परराष्ट्र मामिला र मिडिया कहिले एकअर्कामा पूरक र कहिले आलोचक हुन्छन्। दुईबीचको स्वतन्त्र सम्बन्ध, सूचनाको पारदर्शिता र विश्वासको वातावरणबाट मात्र दुबैले सार्वभौम अस्तित्व रक्षा गर्न सक्छन्। सरकारले मिडियाको समाचार आवश्यकताका लागि र द्विपक्षीय सम्बन्ध बिस्तारका लागि उपयोग हुने गरि विषयगत पत्रकार र विश्लेषकको चुस्त टोली बनाउने र पर्याप्त ब्रिफिङ र पृष्ठभूमिसहित दृष्टिकोण दिनु पर्दछ।

यस्ता भ्रमणमा पत्रकारकै लागि राज्यले धेरै खर्च गर्नु उपयुक्त नहुन सक्छ। राज्यले व्यहोर्न सक्दैन भने वित्तिय सामर्थ्य भएका मिडिया हाउसलाई नै खर्च व्यहोर्न लगाउने परम्परा सुरु गर्नुपर्छ। एकपटक तत्कालीन परराष्ट्र मन्त्री कमल थापाले आफ्नो भारत भ्रमणमा सरकारले खर्च धान्न र आफ्नो टोलीमा पनि लैजान नसक्ने बताए पनि संवाददाता पठाइदिन आग्रह गरेपछि कान्तिपुर पब्लिकेशन्सले दुई जना संवाददातालाई खटाएको थियो।

नेपालको परराष्ट्र अभ्यासको इतिहास हेर्दा गोप्यता यसको विशेषता बनिरहेकै छ। गोप्य हुनेवित्तिकै सूचना र बहसको अभावमा कुनै पनि नीतिले राष्ट्रिय अभिमत बोक्न सक्दैन भने जनता जनार्दनलाई आफ्नो परराष्ट्र नीतिप्रति कहिल्यै चाख पनि हुँदैन।

परराष्ट्र मामिलासम्बन्धी समाचारलाई एउटा बिट बनाएर विशेषज्ञता हासिल गर्दै जाने पत्रकारको संख्या निकै थोरै छ। त्यो पनि भर्खरै सुरु भएको व्यवसायिक संकेतमात्र हो। पत्रिकाहरूले परराष्ट्र बिटमा एकाध संवाददाता खटाउने गरेका छन्। तिनको पूरै कार्यक्षेत्र परराष्ट्रमात्र हुन सकेको पनि छैन। केही पुराना पत्रकार अद्यापि सक्रिय पनि छन्। तर विश्लेषण गर्नसक्ने पत्रकारको संख्या गन्न थाल्दा औंला पूरै भाँचिदैनन्। परराष्ट्र सम्बन्धी समाचार चाखलाग्दा र गहन हुन्छन् जसले जनताको सरोकार र जिज्ञासा मेट्न सक्छ, भन्ने प्रमाणित गर्दै जानुपर्ने चुनौति छ।

परराष्ट्र बिटकै संवाददाताहरूका लागि पनि सरकारी वा निजी कुनै संयन्त्रले साधारण प्रशिक्षण वा आधारभूत जानकारीका कक्षा दिने गरेको पाइँदैन। परराष्ट्र मामिला परम्परागत शिष्टता र मान्यताबाट जति सञ्चालित हुन्छ त्यति नै नीतिमा राष्ट्रिय स्वाभिमान र संवेदनशीलता जोडिएको हुन्छ। साधारण संवाददाताहरू त्यसप्रति अनभिज्ञ हुन्छन्। अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय सम्बन्धमा उच्च अध्ययन गरेको विद्यार्थी

परराष्ट्र बिटमा पत्रकार बन्न आएको सायदै कोही होला। भए पनि पत्रकारितामा पेशागत प्रशिक्षण र अभ्यासबाट खारिने प्रक्रिया अझ महत्वपूर्ण हुन्छ। परराष्ट्र मामिलाका जटिलता र प्रेस आचार संहिता र जिम्मेवारी दुबै मोर्चामा दक्ष दरिन अनुभव आवश्यक पर्छ।

अंग्रेजीको साधारण ज्ञानका आधारमा परराष्ट्र सम्बन्धी बिट अनुशरण गर्दा ऐनमौकामा त्रुटि गर्ने आलोचना नेपाली पत्रकारले व्यहोर्ने गरेका छन्। विशेषगरी विदेशी नेताहरूका अभिव्यक्तिको “सही” र “सान्दर्भिक” उद्धरण गर्ने मामिलामा नेपाली मिडिया कहिलेकाँही कमजोर हुने कूटनीतिक समुदायको गुनासो पाइन्छ। त्यसका दुई कारण छन्, एक त भाषागत र कूटनीतिक शब्दावलीको पर्याप्त ज्ञानको अभाव र अर्को सम्बन्धित देश, अतिथि पदाधिकारी, त्यस देशसँग नेपालको सम्बन्ध स्थितिबारे आवश्यक आधारभूत जानकारीको अभाव हो।

परराष्ट्र मन्त्रालयले मिडियाको आवश्यकता र दायित्वबोध गरी यस मामिलामा समर्पित पत्रकारहरूलाई सहयोग पुऱ्याउन सान्दर्भिक देशहरू, तिनीहरूसँगको सम्बन्ध र हाम्रो राष्ट्रिय आकांक्षा, जटिलता जस्ता यावत् पक्षमा आधारभूत जानकारी दिने गर्नुपर्छ। कुनै विदेशी कूटनीतिज्ञको महत्वपूर्ण भ्रमण हुँदैछ भने पृष्ठभूमि, जानकारी र द्विपक्षीय सम्बन्ध र छलफलका कार्यसूचिबारे पत्रकारलाई प्रशिक्षित गर्नुपर्छ।

पत्रकार आफैँ र अझ मिडिया हाउसहरूले आफ्ना संवाददाताको सीप र दक्षता विकासमात्र होइन, सम्बन्धित बिटमा पोख्त तुल्याउन संस्थागत पहल गर्नुपर्ने आवश्यकता प्रतिस्पर्धापूर्ण बजारको मागमात्र होइन, राष्ट्रिय हितका लागि पनि विचारणीय छ।

परराष्ट्र बिटमा आकर्षित हुने र त्यसैलाई वृत्ति बनाउने प्रवृत्तिको विकास गर्न शितल निवासले केही दीर्घकालीन सोचाइ राख्न जरुरि पनि छ। नेपालमा परराष्ट्र मामिला सम्बन्धी पुस्तकालय छैन वा भएकै पुस्तकालयहरूमा यथेष्ट सामग्री छैनन्। पुराना कूटनीतिज्ञहरूको अध्ययन र लेखन अभ्यासको कमजोरीका कारण थोरै विज्ञहरूले केही सीमित पुस्तक लेखेका छन्। पुराना अनुभव र कूटनीतिक व्यवहार स्मृतिवाहिर आउन सकेका छैनन्। कुनै पनि देशसँग भएको कुनै पनि दौत्य सम्बन्धदेखिका यावत् घटनाहरूको अभिलेख नहुँदासम्म परराष्ट्र मामिलाको पृष्ठभूमि मौखिक आधारमा बुझ्नुपर्ने अवस्था छ। लिखतहरूको संकलन र संग्रहलाई आधिकारिक ऐतिहासिक दस्तावेज बनाइ कूटनीतिक परम्परा बुझाउने प्रयत्न गरिएको छैन। पुराना सन्धि सम्झौता त के हालसालैका विषयवस्तुको अद्यावधिक र

आधिकारिक प्रमाण दिने चुस्त यन्त्र पनि छैन । भोलिका कूटनीतिज्ञहरू पुस्तक लेख्लान् र अर्को पुस्तालाई दीक्षित तुल्याउलान् भन्ने आशामात्र गर्न सकिन्छ ।

### सम्बन्ध र समय

परराष्ट्र मामिला र मिडियाको सम्बन्ध सरकारबाट हुने ब्रिफिङका आधारमा मात्र परिभाषित हुन सक्दैन । सञ्चारको दबदबामा बदलियो विश्व समाजको प्रांगणमा हरेक राष्ट्रसामु खुलापनका लागि तीव्र दबाव परिरहेको छ । एकातिर मिडिया कुनै पनि राष्ट्रको प्रजातान्त्रिक विकास र सभ्यताको अहम् र प्रतिष्ठा बनिरहेको छ भने अर्कातिर परराष्ट्र व्यवहारले उसको स्वाधिनता र सम्मानको परिचय दिन थालेको छ । यी दुवै अभ्यास अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय परिदृश्यमा कुनै पनि देशका प्रतिनिधि माध्यम बन्न अग्रसर भइरहेका छन् ।

कुनै पनि सञ्चार माध्यम राष्ट्रिय हीतलाई सर्वोपरी बनाउनुभन्दा पाठक वा दर्शकको सूचनाका लागि अभिप्रेरित हुन्छ । तर विकसित देशहरूकै सञ्चार माध्यमले जतिसुकै परराष्ट्र मामिलामा आफ्नो सरकारी नीतिको आलोचना गरे पनि राष्ट्रिय हीतका कार्यसूचिको पक्षपोषण गरिरहेका हुन्छन् । कतिपय देशहरूका आपसी सम्बन्धलाई तत्तत् देशका मिडियाले उदांग पार्ने होइन बरु राष्ट्रिय अडानको वकालत गरिरहेका हुन्छन् । दक्षिण एशिया यस मानेमा यसको विकासोन्मुख चरित्रका कारण मिडिया राष्ट्रिय प्रचारको अंगका रूपमा सीमित छ । सही सूचना वा दृष्टिकोणभन्दा त्यस देशको मान्यता वा अडान बुझ्न मिडिया सहयोगी बनेका छन् । यथार्थ तस्वीर प्रकट गर्नुभन्दा मिडिया राष्ट्रिय बोल वा अभिव्यक्तिको माध्यम बनेको छ भन्न सकिन्छ ।

कुनै एक देशको मिडियाको प्रचारप्रति अर्को देशले आपत्ति जनाउने गरेको वा आफ्नो दृष्टिकोण मिडियाका आधारमा पनि बनाउने गरेको पनि पाइनु त्यसको परिणाम हो । त्यसकारण पनि हाम्रो परराष्ट्र मामिलाको सञ्चालनमा मिडियाको महत्वबोध गर्नु र मिडियालाई चिन्नु सबैभन्दा महत्वपूर्ण छ ।

अहिलेसम्मको सम्बन्ध हेर्दा मिडियाले पाएसम्म सबै सूचना दिन खोज्ने र परराष्ट्रले पाएसम्म लुकाउन खोज्ने प्रवृत्ति हावी छ । मेरो व्यक्तिगत अनुभव पनि त्यस्तै छ । दुईबीच तारतम्य जरुरी छ ।

बरु केही अत्यन्त संवेदनशील विषय र समयमा केही सूचना आपसी संवाद र विश्वासका आधारमा थाती राख्न सकिन्छ । त्यो पनि परराष्ट्रको मिडियासँग विश्वास बढाउने र जानकारी दिने नियमित प्रक्रियाका आधारमा अभ्यास बन्न सक्छ जसले सकारात्मक नै योगदान पनि दिनसक्छ ।

### डेडलाइन र ड्यूटी

मिडिया भर्खर विकसित हुन थालेकाले परराष्ट्रका यावत् मामिलामा पहुँच र प्रभाव विस्तार गर्न अझै असमर्थ छ । जस्तो नेपाली मिडियाले बाहिरका समाचार कभर गर्ने माध्यम नै अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय समाचार एजेन्सीमात्र हुन् जसले नेपाली पाठक/दर्शकको रूचि र आवश्यकता बुझ्ने वा ख्याल गर्ने सम्भावना हुँदैन । कुनै देशमा भएका घटना र त्यससँगै विकसित प्रवृत्ति केलाउन त्यस्ता एजेन्सी पर्याप्त हुँदैनन् । तसर्थ मिडियाहरूका अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय संवाददाता अत्यन्त जरुरि छन् ।

स्वतन्त्र मिडिया संस्थाबाट विदेशका कुनै महत्वपूर्ण गन्तव्यमा संस्थागतरूपमा कार्यालय स्थापना गरी संवाददाता राख्ने क्रम भर्खर कान्तिपुर पब्लिकेशन्सले नयाँ दिल्लीबाट सुरु गर्न सकेको छ । यो यस किसिमको पहिलो पहल हो । यसबाट स्वयं संवाददाता आफ्नो डेडलाइनको देशका मामिला बुझ्न पारंगत बन्दै जान सक्छन् भने त्यस देशबारेका जानकारीको प्रवाहले परराष्ट्र नीति र दृष्टिकोण बनाउन पनि सहयोग पुग्छ । सूचनाको अभावले अन्य देशका आकांक्षा र प्रवृत्ति बुझ्न असम्भव हुन्छ । आफ्ना नियोगहरूबाट मात्र त्यो सम्भव हुँदैन । स्वतन्त्र समाचारले जनमत बनाउँदै लग्नुका साथै नीति निर्देशनका लागि पनि सूचना र विश्लेषणको खुराक दिनसक्छ ।

नेपालका लागि भारत सबैभन्दा जटिल र संवेदनशील सम्बन्ध भएको छिमेकी हो जोसँगका नीतिलाई व्यापक जनमत, राष्ट्रिय सहमती र आवश्यकताबाट निर्देशित गर्नुपर्दछ । विगतमा व्यापक सहमतीको अभाव र अझ कतिपय अवस्थामा उच्चस्तरीय गोप्यताबाट सम्बन्धमा अन्ततः चिसोपन आउन सम्भव भएको थियो । कतिपय अवस्थामा परस्पर विश्वासको संकट तीव्र देखिनुको मूल आधार नै सूचना अभाव हो । भारत नीति तयार गर्न स्वतन्त्र प्राज्ञिक र मिडिया संस्थाहरूले योगदान गर्न सक्छन् तर कम्तीमा मिडियाका लागि त्यस देशमा आफ्ना पोख्त संवाददाताहरूको स्थायी जालोको खाँचो हुन्छ ।

त्यसैगरी उत्तरी छिमेकी चीनका बारेमा त भन नेपाली नीति निर्मातातहमै समेत न्यून जानकारी हुनुको एउटा कारण मिडिया पनि हो । मिडियामा चीन विषय चाखलारदो हुन सकेको छैन र चीन समाचारको बजार छैन भन्ने परम्परागत मान्यता अद्यापि छ । चीन समाचारको सम्भाव्यता र भविष्य हेरी दिल्लीमा भै वेइजिङ र कम्तीमा ल्हासा डेडलाइनमा संवाददाताहरू कायम गर्नुपर्छ । भारत होस् वा चीन, दुई छिमेकी भएरमात्र होइन तीव्र आर्थिक विकासबाट एशियाली शताब्दी बनाउन अग्रसर यी देशबारे नेपालले चिन्न र सम्बन्धको व्यापकता र सम्भावना केलाउन ढिलो पनि भइसकेको छ । आर्थिक कूटनीतिलाई एउटा मन्त्र बनाउन थालेको देशले दुई आर्थिक बाघहरूबीच बसेर पर्याप्त जानकारी पनि पाउन नसक्ने अँध्यारोमा नेपाल रहन सक्दैन ।

लेखक कान्तिपुर दैनिकका सम्पादक हुनुहुन्छ ।

# परराष्ट्र मन्त्रालय र प्रेस बीचको सम्बन्ध

सुशील भट्टराई

गृहमन्त्री पूर्णबहादुर खड्काले गत असोज १९ गते पोखरामा नेपालको प्रेसले विश्वमै सबभन्दा बढी स्वतन्त्रताको उपभोग गरेको बताउनु भएको थियो। गृहमन्त्रीको यस भनाइमा सत्यता छ। किन भने माओवादी हिंसा र यसका विरुद्ध सरकारले चालेका कदमहरु बारे प्रेसले आ-आफ्नो ढंगले समाचार तथा विचार प्रकाशित तथा प्रसारण गरिरहेका छन्।

विद्रोही पक्षको समाचार कति दिने, सरकारको आलोचना कति गर्ने भन्ने बारे भारत, अमेरिका, लगायत प्रजातान्त्रिक देशहरुमा आफ्नै किसिमको परम्परा बसिसकेको छ। भारतीय प्रेसले कश्मीरको मामिलामा मात्रै होइन आन्तरिक विद्रोही संगठनहरु उत्फा, बोडो, पीडब्लुजी लगायत संगठनहरुको समाचार दिँदा पनि सरकारलाई अप्ठ्यारो पार्ने ढंगले समाचार दिँदैनन्। अनौठो नै मान्नुपर्छ - प्रेस स्वतन्त्रताको उपभोगको प्रचारमा उनीहरु नै अगाडी छन्। सरकार र प्रेस एक अर्काका पूरक हुन् र उनीहरु साथ साथै जानसक्छन् भन्ने कुरा प्रजातान्त्रिक देशहरुमा चरितार्थ भए पनि हामी कहाँ त्यसले मूर्त रुप लिन सकेको छैन।

एकातिर प्रेसले आफ्नो स्वतन्त्रताको बारेमा पटक पटक आशंका व्यक्त गरेको पाइन्छ। उता, राज्यपक्ष पनि प्रेससंग सन्तुष्ट देखिँदैन। प्रेसले स्वतन्त्रताको दुरुपयोग गरेको र सरकारलाई सहयोग नगरेको गुनासो सरकारी पक्षबाट विभिन्न समयमा आएका छन्। नेपालमा स्वतन्त्र प्रेसको अभ्यास शुरु भएको धेरै भएको छैन। त्यसैगरी, स्वतन्त्र प्रेससंग कस्तो सम्बन्ध राख्ने र त्यसलाई कसरी राष्ट्रिय हितमा उपयोग गर्ने भन्नेबारे पनि सरकारी संयन्त्रहरु प्रायः प्रारम्भिक अभ्यासकै चरणमा छन्। तिनलाई स्वतन्त्र प्रेस बारम्बार स्वच्छन्दतातिर लम्केको अनुभूति हुन्छ भने प्रेस सरकारले सूचना लुकाउने गरेको देखेर दिक्क हुन्छ। दुवैका अनुभव असत्य होइनन्, तर भागन र छलन नमिल्ने यथार्थ के हो भने दुवै एक अर्कासँग अन्योन्याश्रित छन्। एउटा राजनीतिज्ञलाई पत्रकारको जति खाँचो हुन्छ, पत्रकारलाई एउटा राजनीतिज्ञको उत्तिकै महत्व। एउटाको निषेध गरेर अर्को अधि बढ्न सक्दैन। एउटाले अर्काको सीमा, क्षमता, कठिनाई र महत्व बुझेर परस्परमा विश्वासको वातावरण सिर्जना गर्दै अधि बढ्नुको विकल्प छैन। दुवै पक्षबीच संवाद र निरन्तरको संवादले मात्र यस्तो वातावरण बनाउन सक्छ।

एक अर्काको भूमिका बारे पारस्परिक समझदारी र सम्मान यसको मूल सूत्र हो। आपसी विश्वास र समझदारी कायम भएपछि जिम्मेवारीका भावनाहरु पनि परिपक्व हुँदै जान्छन्। त्यसबेला भएका सूचना प्रेसलाई दिन डराउनु पर्दैन र वस्तुनिष्ठ भएर निर्धक्क टिप्पणी गर्न पनि प्रेसले हच्किनु पर्दैन। देश र जनताको सर्वोत्तम हित नै दुवैको एक मात्र अभीष्ट हो भन्ने दुवैलाई पारस्परिक व्यवहारबाट विश्वास

जागनासाथ अरु छेकवार स्वतः हट्न पुग्छन्। तर हाम्रो लक्ष्य त्यही भए पनि वर्तमानमा केहि सुधारको आवश्यकता छ।

प्रेस स्वतन्त्रताको पूर्ण उपभोग भएका देशहरुमा प्रेस र विदेश विभागबीच अत्यन्त सुमधुर सम्बन्ध हुने गरेको पाइन्छ। सरकारको विदेश नीति (तत्कालिन र दीर्घकालिन) लाई त्यहाँका सम्पूर्ण मिडीयाले पूर्ण जिम्मेवारीका साथ प्रतिबिम्बित गर्ने गर्दछन्। विदेश मन्त्रालयका प्रवक्ताले पत्रकारहरूसँग गर्ने नियमित भेटघाट र प्रेस ब्रिफिङका अवसरमा औपचारिक र अनौपचारिक दुवै खालका सूचना दिइन्छ। सरकारले सीधा भन्न नमिल्ने तर व्यवहारमा लागू गर्ने नीतिका बारे दिइने जानकारीलाई पत्रकारले सूत्रको हवाला दिँदै समाचार प्रकाशित गर्दछन्। उनीहरुको सूचना प्रवाह शैली निकै व्यवस्थित हुने गर्छ। जसले गर्दा तिनका नीतिहरु र भन्न खोजेका विचारहरु आफ्ना जनता र विश्व समुदाय माझ सही एवं प्रभावकारी रुपमा पुग्न सकेका हुन्छन्। अझ संक्रमणकालिन अवस्थामा र विदेश संग द्वन्द्व बढेको बेला त वैचारिक युद्ध गर्न समेत आमसञ्चार साधनहरुको सहयोग लिइएको पाइन्छ। स्वदेशमा मात्र होइन, विदेशका प्रकाशन तथा प्रसारण माध्यममा समेत उनीहरु आफ्नो प्रभाव राख्न विभिन्न पहलहरु गरेका हुन्छन्। प्रत्यक्ष तथा अप्रत्यक्ष रुपमा विदेशमा मिडियामा लगानी गर्ने वातावरण मिलाउनु त्यसको एउटा उदाहरण हो।

सरकार र प्रेस बीचको सम्बन्ध छिमेकी मुलुक भारतमा अनुकरणीय रुपमा अगाडी बढेको देख्न सकिन्छ। राष्ट्रियताको सबालमा र आफ्नो देशको विदेश नीतिका सम्बन्धमा भारतीय मिडीया सरकारको नीतिबाट एक इञ्च पनि डगमगाउँदैनन्। अरु मुलुकसंगको सम्बन्ध र विशेषगरी काश्मीर समस्यामा भारतका प्रत्येक मिडिया सरकारी मिडिया भै प्रतीत हुन्छन्। त्यसैले त भारतीय मिडियाले अतिराष्ट्रवादी पत्रकारिताको अभ्यास गरेको आमसञ्चारविदहरु विश्लेषण गर्दछन्। त्यसो त अमेरिकी प्रेसलाई युद्ध पत्रकारिताको नमूनाका रुपमा पनि लिने गरिन्छ। भनिन्छ, अमेरिकाले विश्वको कुनै पनि भूमिमा युद्ध गर्नु अधि मिडीयाबाटै युद्ध गराउँछ। सन् १९०८ मा स्पेनसँगको युद्धमा सञ्चार माध्यमहरुले नै अमेरिकालाई जिताएको विश्लेषण गर्ने पनि गरिन्छ। त्यसबाहेक भीयतनाम युद्ध, कोसोभोमा नेटोको हमला, अफगानिस्तान र इराक युद्धसम्म आइपुग्दा अमेरिकाले मिडियाको पूर्ण सहयोग र साथ पाएको छ। देशको स्वार्थको पक्षमा खुलेर लाग्ने पश्चिमा मिडियाहरु देशको अहित हुने समाचार तथा विचारहरुलाई निकै कम स्थान दिने गर्छन्।

## नेपालको स्थिति

परराष्ट्र मन्त्रालयले कहिलेकाहीं प्रमुख विषयहरुमा पत्रकार

सम्मेलन गर्ने गरेको छ । नियमित प्रेस भेटघाट गर्ने चलन पनि अब थालनी गर्नुपर्दछ । कहिले पत्रकारलाई दिने समाचार हुन्छन् त कहिले हुँदैनन् तर भेटघाट र व्यक्तिगत सम्बन्ध बिस्तार कै रूपमा यस्ता अनौपचारिक पत्रकार सम्मेलन आयोजना गर्न सकिन्छ । मन्त्रालयलाई कुनै महत्वपूर्ण विषय कहिलेकाहिं नभएपनि केहि फरक पर्दैन तर, कुनै समाचार नभए पत्रकारले भोलिको अंक खाली छाप्न मिल्दैन । यस्ता भेटघाटले मन्त्रालयका कर्मचारी र पत्रकारबीच घनिष्ठ सम्बन्धलाई मजबुत बनाउँदै लिएर जान मद्दत पुग्छ ।

अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय स्तरमा उठेका नयाँ नयाँ विषयहरूका बारेमा सरकारको आधिकारिक धारणाबाट पत्रकारहरू बेखबर हुनुहुँदैन । जानकारी लिन पत्रकारहरूले अल्ल्छी गर्नु या नलिनु उनीहरूको कमजोरी हो, तर कहिलेकाहिं पत्रकारहरूले आधिकारिक धारणा पाउन नसकेपछि उनीहरू सूत्रको हवला दिएर समाचार प्रकाशन तथा प्रसारण गर्न पुग्छन् । यसबाट सूचनाको प्रवाहमा एकरूपता आउन सक्दैन र एउटै घटनामा फरक फरक स्रोतको हवाला दिएर एक अर्कासँग नमिल्ने समाचार प्रकाशन तथा प्रसारण गर्दा जनमानसमा अन्यौल सिर्जना हुनजान्छ ।

यसबाहेक, परराष्ट्र मन्त्रालयले राष्ट्राध्यक्ष तथा सरकार प्रमुखको विदेश भ्रमणका बेला पत्रकारलाई पनि साथै पठाउने व्यवस्था मिलाउँछ । मन्त्रालयले सामान्यतः पत्रकारलाई आफ्नै पहलमा विदेश भ्रमणमा लैजाने गरेको पाइँदैन । यसको मूल कारण आर्थिक अभाव भएको बताउने गरिएको छ । परिणामस्वरूप विदेश भ्रमणका लागि पत्रकारहरू विदेशी दूतावास धाउन पुग्छन् । काठमाडौंमा रहेका चार र पाँच वटा प्रमुख दूतावासले पत्रकारहरूलाई आ-आफ्नो ढंग र तजवीजले आ-आफ्नो मुलुकको भ्रमणमा लैजाने गरेका छन् । त्यस्तो भ्रमणबाट फर्के लगत्तै उनीहरूले ती मुलुकसँग सम्बन्धित विषयमा राम्रा र सकारात्मक समाचार छपाउने गर्छन् । खासगरी मुलुकसँग विशेष सम्बन्ध भएका मित्रराष्ट्रहरूसँगको सम्बन्धलाई जनतामा समेत गाढा बनाउँदै लैजान र त्यस मार्फत राष्ट्रिय हितलाई अघि बढाउन पत्रकार लाई गराइने यसप्रकारका विदेश भ्रमणले महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका खेल्ने कुरा यसबाट सिक्न सकिन्छ । परराष्ट्र मन्त्रालयले कुनै समाचार संस्थामा सम्पर्क गर्नु परेमा परराष्ट्र सम्बन्धका बारे विशेष जानकारी राख्ने निश्चित संवाददाता नै फेला पर्दैन । ठूला-ठूला समाचार संस्थाहरूले पनि कूटनीतिक संवाददाताको विकास गर्न सकेका छैनन् । यदाकदा आईलाग्ने विदेश भ्रमण र सम्मेलनमा पनि सम्पादक आफैँ अघि सर्ने प्रचलन छ ।

सञ्चार माध्यमहरूमा परराष्ट्र मामिला हेर्ने पत्रकार नभएकै चाहिँ होइनन् । तर उनीहरू देशभित्रको मात्र रिपोर्टिङमा सीमित भएका छन् । उनीहरूले चाहेर पनि विदेशमा रहेका नेपाली राजदुतावास तथा नेपालीसम्म पहुँच बनाउन सकेका छैनन् । यस्तो अवस्थामा समाचार सूचनाको त्यो क्षेत्र नेपाली पत्रकारिताबाट लगभग अछुतो नै छ । यसैगरी नेपालप्रति विदेशीको दृष्टिकोणलाई समेत प्रष्ट बुझ्न सकेका छैनन् । आमसञ्चारका माध्यमहरूमा साधन स्रोतको अभाव र नेपाली

पत्रकारहरूको सोचाइमा संकिर्णता समेतले विदेश मामिला हेर्ने पत्रकारहरू स्वदेशमा मात्र बसेर विदेशी समाचार समेत लेख्न बाध्य भएका छन् । उनीहरूले महत्वपूर्ण अवसरमा समाचार स्रोतसंग प्रत्यक्ष कुरा गर्नुको सट्टा विदेशी आमसञ्चारका माध्यमलाई हवला दिदै समाचार लेखिरहेका छन् ।

यति हुँदाहुँदै पनि केही समय यता परराष्ट्र मन्त्रालयले प्रेसलाई र प्रेसले परराष्ट्र मन्त्रालयलाई हेर्ने दृष्टिकोणमा सकारात्मक परिवर्तन आएको चाहीँ छ । परराष्ट्र मामिला हेर्ने निकायले प्रेसलाई खोज्ने र प्रेसले परराष्ट्र मन्त्रालयसंग सम्बन्ध बढाउने अभ्यास सुरु गरेका छन् । परराष्ट्रले महत्वपूर्ण मुद्दाहरूमा पत्रकारलाई बोलाएर सूचना प्रवाह गर्न थालेको छ । तर, ती प्रयासहरू मात्रै पर्याप्त छैनन् । मिडियाहरूलाई राष्ट्रिय हित प्रवर्द्धनमा पर्याप्त परिचालन गर्नु-पर्दछ ।

### सुझाव

पराष्ट्र मन्त्रालय र प्रेसबीच अन्योन्याश्रित सम्बन्ध भएकै कुरालाई दुवै पक्षले आत्मसात गर्नु पर्छ । नेपालको विदेश सम्बन्धको दायरा त्यति फराकिलो नभए पनि केही समययता परराष्ट्र सम्बन्धमा नयाँ नयाँ आयामहरू देखा पर्न थालेका छन् । अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय बजारमा नेपाली कामदारको बढ्दो प्रवेशले निश्चय नै कूटनीतिको दायरालाई अझ फराकिलो बनाइदिएको छ । व्यापार र वाणिज्यका क्षेत्र पनि विस्तारित हुँदैछन् । यस्तो बेला प्रेसको भूमिका अझ सशक्त र प्रभावकारी हुनसक्छ । नेपाली श्रमिकहरूको अधिक चाप रहने मुलुकहरूमा पत्रकारहरूलाई बेलाबेलामा भ्रमणको व्यवस्था मिलाएर त्यहाँको परिस्थितिबारे स्वदेशका जनतालाई परिचित गराउने र समस्या समाधान गर्न महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निर्वाह गर्न सकिन्छ । नेपाली प्रेसको स्वतन्त्रतालाई सरकारले आफ्नो पक्षबाट उपयोग गर्न सक्थे भने दुवै पक्षलाई फाईँदा पुग्नसक्छ । हालै इराकमा अपहरण भई मुक्त हुन पुगेका युनुस कबारीलाई मुक्त गराई नेपाल फर्काउन प्रेसको पनि उत्तिकै महत्वपूर्ण योगदान रहेको टिप्पणी स्वयं परराष्ट्र राज्यमन्त्री डा. प्रकाशशरण महतले गर्नु भएको थियो । नेपाल-भारत सीमानाका सम्बन्धमा होस् वा भारतीय पक्षले विभिन्न ठाउँमा विना सहमति एक पक्षिय ढंगले बाँध बाँधेर सीमावर्ती क्षेत्रमा डुवानको समस्या सिर्जना गरिदिएको बेला होस् हरेक घटनामा प्रेसले स्वस्फूर्त रूपमा राष्ट्र र राष्ट्रियताको पक्षमा वकालत गरेका छन् । भूटानी शरणार्थी समस्या, कालापानीमा भारतीय फौजको उपस्थिति आदि यावत विषयमा नेपाली मिडियाले नेपाली राष्ट्रियताको प्रवर्द्धन नै गरेका छन् ।

आवश्यकता छ त पत्रकारलाई बेला-बेलामा प्रशिक्षण दिने व्यवस्थाको र सरकार र पत्रकारिता एक अर्काका प्रतिस्पर्धी नभएर परस्पर सहयोगी हुन भन्ने भावनाको । मुलुकलाई अफठयारो परेको बेला सरकार र स्वतन्त्र मिडिया सगैँ हिँड्नु सिवाय अर्को विकल्प पनि त छैन ।

लेखक कान्तिपुर टेलिभिजनसंग सम्बन्धित हुनुहुन्छ ।

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